## Kunal Pai

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### **EDUCATION**

M.S., Computer Science, University of California, Davis (GPA: 4.0/4.0) Expected: June 2025 B.S., Computer Science & Engineering, University of California, Davis (GPA: 3.8/4.0)

## WORK EXPERIENCE

#### Graduate Student Researcher, DArchR Lab @ University of California, Davis

- Leading a team to develop a graph accelerator in the gem5 simulator for quantum error correcting codes (QECC).
- · Leading a team to deliver 10x acceleration in the simulation of full-system cryogenic semiconductors and superconductors.
- Collaborating with a team to develop an autotuning methodology with 90% correlation between gem5 simulation results and hardware profiling metrics.
- Mentoring 5 undergraduate students in the Davis Computer Architecture Lab to prepare them for graduate research.

#### Teaching Assistant, University of California, Davis

· Assisted 180 students in a senior-level Probability & Statistical Modeling class.

#### Software Developer Intern & Tech Lead, humanID, Davis

- Completed 10 projects with global teams, including:
  - Documentation of a Discord bot that combats spam and fake users.
  - Django-based web application for permission management for 100 users.

#### Technical Product Marketing Intern, SiTime Corp., Santa Clara

- Presented strategy to improve distributor margin management and earned profits by \$250,000.
- Conducted a market survey on optical transceivers used in AI networking, to identify customers for MEMS timing chips.
- Created Visio diagrams for the product requirements document (PRD) of a timing chip.

## ACADEMIC PROJECTS

#### Automated Frameworks of Semantic Augmentation to Improve MWP Solving

Machine Learning Project

- Improved PaLM 2 LLM prompting accuracy on math word problems (MWPs) by 10% and TinyLlama fine-tuning LM accuracy by 60% through a one-shot digit-level semantics framework.
- Introduced a novel demonstration selection model to improve accuracy of LLMs. Model used BLEU scores and Levenshtein distance to identify the most similar equations for one-shot examples.

#### Effects of Toxicity on Disengagement in Open-Source Projects

Software Engineering Project

- Found a strong correlation ( $R^2 = 0.76$ ) between high developer engagement in FAANG projects with larger codebases and lower levels of toxicity, offering actionable insights for community management.
- Quantified toxic behavior using sentiment analysis and mining corporate and non-profit repositories, revealing that toxicity disproportionately impacts new developers, affecting them up to 1.3x more than experienced ones.

#### Behavior of Spectre in Different Branch Predictors in gem5

Computer Architecture Project

- Demonstrated up to a 55% reduction in susceptibility to speculative execution attacks by validating design enhancements like longer training periods and minimizing biased branches for Spectre-resistant branch predictors.
- Investigated the vulnerability of x86-based in-order and out-of-order processors to Spectre V1 attacks, revealing a strong correlation between branch predictor training periods and attack effectiveness.

#### gem5 Vision

Framework

- Jan 2023 Jun 2023 Next.js, Python, MongoDB, JSON Schema
- Boosted resource discovery speed by 20x with optimized search functionality across 1,200+ resources.
- Enabled faster retrieval of resources across 20+ categories by introducing categorization and semantic versioning.
- Enhanced accessibility for 500+ industry and academic user by integrating local/remote JSON files and MongoDB with gem5.

# June 2023

Jun 2023 - Present

Sep 2023 - Dec 2023

Jan 2022 - Jun 2022

Jul 2021 - Sep 2021

Apr 2024 - Jun 2024

Python, NLP, Prompt Engineering

Jan 2024 - Mar 2024

Python, GitHub mining, scikit-learn

Oct 2023 - Dec 2023

Python, C++, gem5, Docker

## PUBLICATIONS

Calibration and Correctness of Language Models for Code International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE) 2025	Spiess, C., Gros, D., <u>Pai, K.</u> , et. al.
Automatic Semantic Augmentation of Language Model Prompts (for Code Summari International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE) 2024	ization) Ahmed, T., <u>Pai, K.</u> , et. al.
Potential and Limitation of High-Frequency Cores and Caches ModSim 2024: Workshop on Modeling & Simulation of Systems and Applications	Pai, K., Nand, A. & Lowe-Power, J.
<b>gem5 Vision</b> gem5 Workshop at International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA) 2023	Shah, P., <u>Pai, K.</u> , et. al.
Validating Hardware and SimPoints with gem5: A RISC-V Board Case Study gem5 Workshop at International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA) 2023	Pai, K., Qiu, Z., & Lowe-Power, J.

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages: Python, C++, Java, JavaScript

Frameworks: React, Next.js, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Django, Flask, scikit-learn, pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib

Tools & Technologies: Git, Docker, MongoDB, gem5, Unix/Linux, LaTeX